SPECTRUM® Vocabulary



Focused Practice for Vocabulary Development

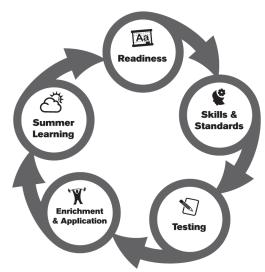
- Analogies
- Context clues
 - Roots and affixes
 - Domain-specific vocabulary
 - Using the dictionary
 - Test-taking practice section
 - Answer key

Support your child's educational journey throughout the year!

For over 35 years, Carson-Dellosa has provided quality educational products that help children excel at school and home.

Aa	4			
Readiness	Skills & Standards	Testing	Enrichment & Application	Summer Learning
Preparing your child for the upcoming school year	Supporting your child with subject- and skill-based practice	Providing your child with the essential skills and strategies for test-day success	Extending your child's learning with real-world applications	Keeping your child's skills sharp all summer long

Carson-Dellosa—your partner in education from PreK through 8th grade



Vocabulary

Grade 6

Spectrum® An imprint of Carson-Dellosa Publishing LLC P.O. Box 35665 Greensboro, NC 27425 USA

© 2015 Carson-Dellosa Publishing LLC. Except as permitted under the United States Copyright Act, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored, or distributed in any form or by any means (mechanically, electronically, recording, etc.) without the prior written consent of Carson-Dellosa Publishing LLC. Spectrum is an imprint of Carson-Dellosa Publishing LLC.

Table of Contents

Skills Practice

Classification	
Synonyms	
Antonyms	
Homonyms	
Context Clues	
Concept Words	
Sensory Words	
Plurals	
Suffixes	
Prefixes	
Root and Base Words	
Imported Words	
Abbreviations	
Compound Words	
Vocabulary Answer Key	83
Test-taking Practice	
3	
Introduction to Test-taking Practice	
Test-taking Tips	
Test-taking in Vocabulary	
Test-taking in Reading Comprehension	
Test-taking Practice Answer Key	
Test-taking Student Answer Sheet	153

Classification means to put words together in **groups**. A word **analogy** expresses the **relationship between words**. Complete each analogy with an appropriate word.

1. Cup is to adult as bottle is to _____



- 2. Four is to dog as two is to ______
- 3. Skin is to human as feathers are to ______
- 4. Paw is to dog as hoof is to ______
- 5. Hot is to oven as cold is to ______



- 6. Watch is to wrist as ring is to _____
- 7. Round is to ball as square is to ______
- 8. Calf is to cow as foal is to _____



- 9. Antlers are to deer as horns are to _____
- 10. Ink is to pen as paint is to _____

11. Rain is to spring as snow is to ______



12. Tadpole is to frog as caterpillar is to

Name

Two of the most common analogies involve synonyms and antonyms.

Model 1: Word is to word as word is to _____

(synonym) (synonym)

Example: Small is to little as big is to large.

Model 2: Word is to word as word is to ______.

(antonym) (antonym)

Example: Beautiful is to ugly as happy is to sad.

Read the definitions of the words in the word box. Complete the analogies below using words from the word box.

timid—adj. without courage

sullen—adj. gloomy, bad humored

foe—*n*. enemy

bold—**adj.** showing great courage

jovial—adj. full of laughter, jolly

climate—n. weather conditions

loathe—v. to dislike, to detest

comprehend—v. to understand

- 1. Bad is to terrible as shy is to ______.
- 2. Bad is to good as ______ is to friend.
- 3. Car is to automobile as weather is to ______.
- 4. Teach is to instruct as understand is to ______.
- 5. Shout is to whisper as love is to ______.
- 6. Mean is to kind as shy is to _____.
- 7. Gentle is to rough as happy is to ______.
- 8. Pretty is to cute as ______ is to jolly.
- 9. Love is to like as ______ is to detest.
- 10. Bush is to shrub as enemy is to ______.

Name	

Read the analogy models, then circle the correct word to complete each analogy below. Use a dictionary if you need help.

	wodel 1:	1001 IS TO	its <i>Tunctioi</i>	n as tool is to its	
					(function)
	Example:	Pen is to	writing as s	shovel is to digg	•
	Model 2:	Title is to	specialty a	s <i>title</i> is to	
	F	Destiti	h	• •	ecialty)
	Example:	Dentist is	to teeth as	s veterinarian is	to animals.
	Model 3:	Cause is t	o effect as	cause is to	
				(ef	fect)
	Example:	Sadness is	to tears as	s joy is to laugh	ter.
	Model 4	Worker is	to produc	t as worker is to	
	MOUCI T.	VVOINCI 13	to produc	Cas Worker is to	(product)
	Example:	Author is	to book as	artist is to pain	
				_	
1.				is to	
				cope d. patier	
2.	•			tor is to	
				cope d. patier	
3.		-	-	her is to	
	a. student	b. school	c. books	d. teach	
4.	Baker is to	bread as	seamstress	is to	
	a. thread	b. needle	c. dress	d. sewing	
5.	Scissors ar	e to <i>cut</i> as	ax is to		
				d. sharpen	
6.	Sun is to s	unburn as	snow is to	· ·	
	a. overcas			c. umbrella	
7.	Fire is to b	ourn as colo	d is to		
	a. ice	b. freeze	c. snow	d. wind	
8.					
			c. milk		

Name			
INGILIC			

Look up each of the following words in a dictionary and write the definitions on the line. Then, use these words to complete each analogy below.

1.	punctual	
2.	fragile	
3.	discard	
4.	fraudulent	
5.	peril	
6.	prohibit	
7.	monotonous	
8.	decade	
9.	augment	
10.	soothe	
11.	Food is to eat as	trash is to
12.	Late is to early as	s tardy is to
13.	Metal is to sturdy	as glass is to
14.	Accept is to rejec	t as allow is to
15.	Loud is to quiet a	as varied is to
16.	Real is to genuin	e as fake is to
17.	One hundred is t	o century as ten is to
18.	Hard is to soft as	disturb is to
19.	Take is to give as	subtract is to
20.	Walk is to stroll a	as danger is to

Name	



MAKE NO BONES ABOUT IT! SCIENCE IS FUN!

Classify each animal from the word box. Write it in the correct column.

	Vertebra (backbo			vertebrates backbones)	
1.			1		
2.			2		
3.			3		
4.			4		
5.					
6.					
7.					
8.					
11.			11		
12.			12		
	starfish ostrich octopus cicada moose snail	horned toad praying mantis sting ray Great Dane woodpecker earthworm	mosquito blue whale aardvark king snake butterfly glowworm	gerbil sponge jellyfish sailfish warthog sand dollar	

Name		
110111		

Each word in Bank A shares a feature with a word in Bank B. Place each word with its appropriate feature. Then write another word which shares this feature.

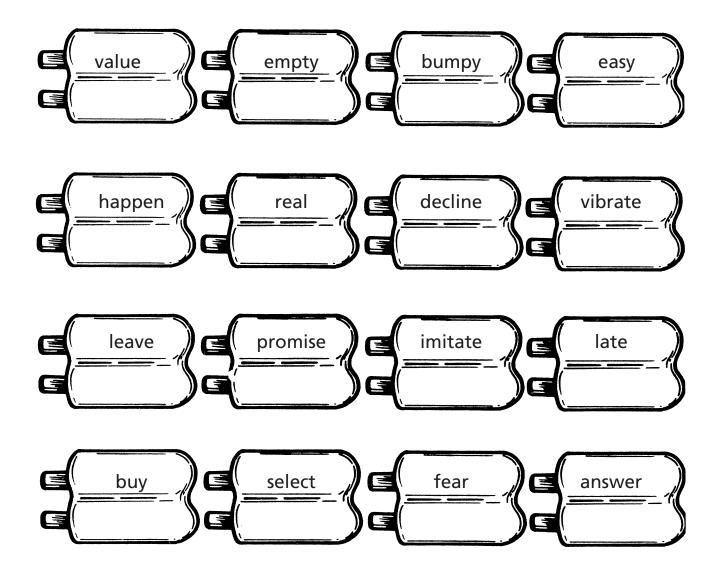
<u>Feat</u>	<u>ure</u>	Bank A word	Bank B word	Your Word
1.	sense organ	<u>ear</u>	nose	eye
2.	inventor			
3.	fabric			
4.	to be read			
5.	city			
6.	direction			
7.	musical genre			
8.	disease			
9.	color			
10.	in Washington, D.C.			
11.	school subject			
12.	body of water			
13.	Shakespearean character			
14.	communication tool			
15.	South American country			

Bank A: Bolivia, chicken pox, cotton, Denver, Edison, fuchsia, newspaper, Nile River, north, rock, Romeo, Smithsonian, history, telephone

Bank B: Carver, Chesapeake Bay, Hamlet, jazz, Lincoln Memorial, magazine, Paraguay, polyester, English, Santa Fe, south, strep throat, telegraph, turquoise

Write a word from the word box next to its synonym.

refuse	occur	shake	choose
purchase	fright	rough	reply
copy	vacant	worth	pledge
genuine	depart	simple	tardy



Name			
110111			

Read each sentence carefully. Write the word that best completes each sentence on the line.

1.	•	•	urprise birthday party, I was so surprised (synonym for quiet).
		speechless	
2.	couldn't spea	k in front of the o	
3.	(synonym for	g to the mountain quiet) there. speechless	peaceful
4.	barely chew i		(synonym for hard) that I could firm
5.	failed.	so	(synonym for hard) that everyone firm
6.	(synonym for		mattress was too firm
7.	simple) test.	get a good grade humble	on that (synonym for easy
8.	The girl was odress.	wearing a very humble	easy (synonym for simple) blue
9.	The home of simple).	•	was quite (synonym for
	plain	humble	easy

S	vn	on	V	ms
	ш	911		ше

Circle the synonym of each highlighted word. Write each circled word on its numbered line to form a sentence. Use a dictionary to help you.

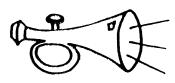
 wing oceans fowls spacious beyond noiselessly 	arm continents pteranodons vast toward silently	fly lakes rabbits burgeon against surely	feather vistas birds absent past amusingly		cable seas bones mouthful near slowly	(3) (6) (1) (5) (4) (2)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4) (5))	(6	5)
 ascended compliant ancient warily grating benches juveniles 	mastered taciturn hardened merely creaky stiles renegades	shuffled shy transient cautiously charming spines children	climbed obsolete absolute extreme boxing goals parrots		twisted obedient old tiredly stony pews villains	(4) (2) (6) (1) (5) (7) (3)
(1)	(2) (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		(7)
 brawny determinedly toted cases roustabouts a gross icebox 	dour thoughtfully hauled shelves angels 20 frigid	clean sanely gave levers chickens money refrigerator	stout resolutely wrote tops grievances short cubic		smart mutely painted cartons laborers 144 storage	(2) (7) (4) (6) (3) (1) (5)
(1)	(2) (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		(7)

Write a word from the word box that has the same meaning.

pan	yell	house	glue	rip	bag
dish	gift	cry	sick	cup	smile

shout	plate
home	present
grin	weep
paste	tear
ill	mug
pot	sack

Circle the pair of synonyms in each box. Complete each sentence with one of the circled words.



noisy	quiet	loud	fast	
,	90			

- 1. The horns were _____.
- 2. The crowd was _____.

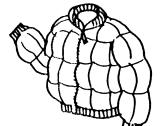


rough course som straight	rough	coarse	soft	straight	
---------------------------	-------	--------	------	----------	--

- 3. Sand paper is ______.
- 4. Cement is ______.



right left wrong	incorrect
------------------	-----------



- 5. Never drive the _____ way on a one way street.
- 6. I got an _____ answer on the test.

laugh smile cry giggle



8. I can't help but _____ when I hear it.



- fix break repair own
 - 9. We will _____ the car.
 - 10. I can't _____ my watch myself.

Co Dd El Ff

- neat quick messy clean
 - 11. _____ up the kitchen.
 - 12. Keep your room ______ .

Name

Antonyms are words that mean the **opposite**. Write the antonym for each word below.

- 1. near _____
- 2. easy _____
- 3. first _____
- 4. high _____
- 5. stand _____
- 6. best _____
- 7. boy _____
- 8. left
- 9. question ______
- 10. north
- 11. huge _____
- 12. organized _____





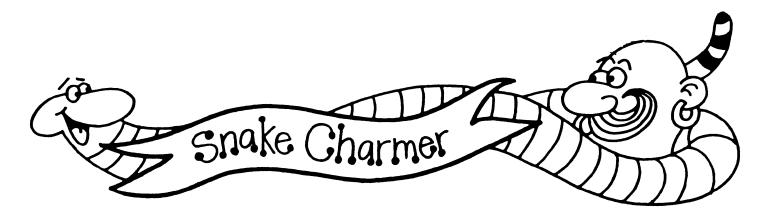
Name

Write the antonym for the <u>underlined</u> word in each sentence. Use the words from the word box.

tough easy
peaceful talkative
outgoing difficult
flashy soft
full

- 1. I was <u>speechless</u> when I got up to give my speech.
- 2. I felt <u>shy</u> as the new girl at the party.
- 3. Our neighbor's dogs make the neighborhood so <u>noisy</u>.
- 4. The over-cooked steak was <u>soft</u>. _____
- 5. Can you help me with these <u>easy</u> questions?
- 6. My pillow is extra <u>firm</u>.
- 7. That test was so difficult!
- 8. The theater was <u>empty</u> for Friday's new release.
- 9. That striped and polka-dotted shirt you're wearing sure is <u>plain</u>.

Name		
Maille		



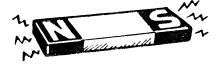
Circle an antonym for the <u>underlined</u> word in each sentence.

1.	The bike is <u>broken</u> .	fixed	old	lost
2.	Kim is the <u>tallest</u> girl.	oldest	shortest	cutest
3.	That <u>boy</u> is nice.	kid	girl	person
4.	Steve is very <u>happy</u> .	angry	funny	sad
5.	Can Mark <u>work</u> today?	run	play	eat
6.	Jump <u>over</u> the net.	under	beside	on
7.	I <u>found</u> the door key.	forgot	lost	hid
8.	It <u>started</u> on time.	played	showed	stopped
9.	I have a <u>hard</u> bed.	big	soft	tiny
10.	The movie is short.	long	funny	sad
11.	I was <u>early</u> today.	home	lost	late
12.	He drives too <u>fast</u> .	slow	hurry	far

Write the matching antonym for each word.

innocent	increase	interior	victory	doubt	rare
defense		shallow	few	wild	plain
departure	minimum	excited	lazy	smooth	rude







common_____

fancy _____

absent _____







deep _____

many

maximum____







rough

polite

arrival







ambitious

decrease _____

offense



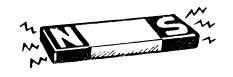




exterior _____

defeat _____

believe _____







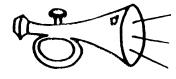
calm _____

guilty _____

tame _____

Name

Circle the pair of antonyms in each box. Complete each sentence with one of the circled words.



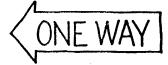
sweet quiet noisy fast

- 1. The blowing horns were ______.
- 2. It was ______ in the library.



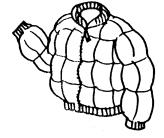
rough empty smooth straight

- 3. The cat's fur felt ______.
- 4. The sandpaper was ______.



close wrong near right

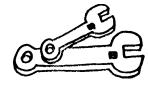
- 5. Never drive the _____ way on a one way street.
- 6. I got a prize for having the _____ answer.



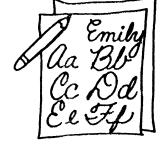
- bought decorated sent sold
 - 7. I _____ my bike when I outgrew it.
 - 8. Mom _____ me a warmer jacket.



- laugh sleepy lose find
 - 9. Did you _____ the key I lost?
 - 10. In a strange place, it's easy to ______ your way.



- break own hurt repair
 - 11. A flying ball might ______ a window.12. He needed tools to ______ the car.



- worn neat messy quick
 - 13. I had to clean my _____ desk.
 - 14. I like my handwriting to look ______.

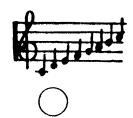
Ν	a	m	e
1.4	ч		_

Read these different meanings for the word **scale** and answer the questions.

- 1) thin plates on reptiles or fish
- 2) an object used to measure weight
- 3) to climb up the side
- 4) a map marking for distance
- 5) a group of musical notes

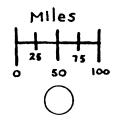


1. Which meaning of scale (1, 2, 3, 4, or 5) does each picture show?











- 2. Choose the correct meaning of scale in each sentence. Write the meaning on the line below the sentence.
 - A. The **scale** shows that the town is 15 miles away.
 - B. Many dinosaurs had scales.
 - C. I can play scales on the piano.
 - D. She put the meat on a scale.
 - E. He **scaled** the high mountain.

Name			
INGILIC			

Read the list below.

sign dash 1) a symbol

1) a small amount

chief trip

1) leader

1) one-fourth quarter

1) journey

company 1) visitor or quests

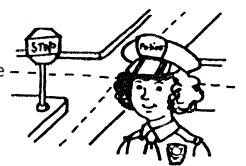
2) to write your name 2) to run quickly

2) first or main

2) to stumble

2) 25 cent coin

2) business

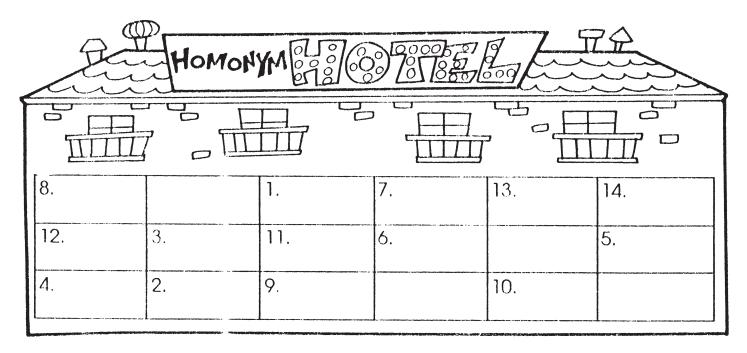


Decide which meaning the **boldfaced** word has in each sentence below. Fill in ① or ②. Then write the meaning on the line.

- 1 2 A.Be careful not to **trip** over the rock!
- 1 2 B.We are having company tonight.
- 1 2 C.When it started to rain, we made a dash for the house.
- 1 2 D.They turned left at the stop sign.
- 1 2 E.Mom gave me a quarter for my piggy bank.
- 1 2 F.The **chief** of police spoke to us about safety.

Name

Write the correct homonym in the matching room of the Homonym Hotel.



- 1. The state of Nevada is mostly (desert, dessert).
- 2. The family went to Virginia (Beech, Beach).
- 3. The camper's letter began, (Dear, Deer) Mom and Dad.
- 4. They visited the (Capital, Capitol) building in Washington, D.C.
- 5. She (road, rode) the roller coaster four times!
- 6. (There, Their) minivan had a flat tire.
- 7. (Meet, Meat) me by the diving board at 3:00.
- 8. The prince sat on his royal (thrown, throne).
- 9. The elephants at the zoo (paste, paced) back and forth.
- 10. We (new, knew) our vacation would be in August.
- 11. Have you ever (bin, been) to New York City?
- 12. Our dinner was prepared in a Japanese (walk, wok).
- 13. Our (principle, principal) vacationed in Florida.
- 14. We toured an old English (manor, manner).

1100000	
Homon	YIIIS

Name			
name			

Circle the homonyms that were misused in the story. Rewrite the story using the correct words.

Four to weaks, eye have Ben baking cakes with read icing. Ewe can knot waist flower and sugar, sew eye eight every won of the cakes. Of coarse, my waste is getting bigger. Eye am getting as big as a hoarse. The plane fact is, I blue my diet.



Hom		
	nnı	

Circle the homonyms that were misused in the story. Rewrite the story using the correct words.

Land of His Own

The cowboy road his horse into town. He didn't waist any time getting there. He went to the bank to get a lone. He had to weight awhile. But soon he had money to by land of his own!



Land of His Own

Homonyms

Name			
INGILIC			

Circle each misused homonym and write the correct form on the lines below.

One mourning while weighting four the school bus, I felt a pane in my heal. It seams I had a whole inn my shoe and a peace of glass was cot inside.

- 1. _____
- 2. _____
- 3. _____
- 4. _____
- 5. _____
- 6.
- 7. _____
- 8. _____
- 9. _____
- 10.

	ntex		-	
$\boldsymbol{\iota}$	ntav	/T I		IIAC

a <u>crucial</u>

A **context clue** is a clue or **hint from the sentence** that helps you to figure out words that you don't know. Read each sentence carefully. Guess the definition of each <u>underlined</u> word based on the context clues in the sentence. Then use a dictionary to see how good your guess was.

	didn't want to miss that game be in deciding the championship.	ecause the coach had said it was
-	your guess	dictionary definition
2. Altł	nough he tried to be <u>punctual,</u> he	e was always late.
_	your guess	dictionary definition
	e confusing instructions that come plex many people.	e with some home computers
-	your guess	dictionary definition
4. Ligł	nt has a <u>velocity</u> of about 186,000) miles per second.
_	your guess	dictionary definition
5. Our	r pet bird <u>warbles</u> happily in his c	age all day long.
_	your guess	dictionary definition

Name		

Read each sentence. Guess the definition of the <u>underlined</u> word. Use a dictionary to check your guesses.

dictionary to check your guesses.	
1. I get sunburned easily, so I shun	long days at the beach.
your guess	dictionary definition
2. He skied so well that no one co	uld believe he was a <u>novice</u> .
your guess	dictionary definition
3. We grew too many tomatoes, so	o we gave the <u>surplus</u> to the neighbors
your guess	dictionary definition
4. Our teacher <u>berated</u> us for bein	g rude to the guest.
your guess	dictionary definition
5. A promise of something for not	thing is usually a <u>fraud</u> .
your guess	dictionary definition
6. His <u>anguish</u> over his dog's death	n did not stop for many weeks.
your guess	dictionary definition
7. If we want to stay on the team,	we must <u>adhere</u> to the rules.
your guess	dictionary definition
8. If our best hitter is ill, our chand	ce of winning will <u>diminish</u> .
Your guess	dictionary definition

Read each sentence. Guess the definition of the <u>underlined</u> word. Use a dictionary to check your guesses.

1. You will get a ticket from the p	policeman if you <u>exceed</u> the speed limit
your guess	dictionary definition
2. The park ranger asked us to <u>dis</u>	scard our litter in the basket.
your guess	dictionary definition
3. Although he was in great <u>peril,</u>	he risked his life to save the child.
your guess	dictionary definition
4. That is a <u>fragile</u> vase, so please	handle it with care.
your guess	dictionary definition
5. He didn't go to the dentist beca	ause he feared <u>excruciating</u> pain.
your guess	dictionary definition
6. The rain made your note <u>illegib</u>	ole, so we did not know where you had
your guess	dictionary definition
7. She has purchased many new st	tamps to <u>augment</u> her collection.
your guess	dictionary definition
8. The <u>obstinate</u> mule refused to I	budge from the street.
your guess	dictionary definition

Name	Context Clues
Read each sentence. Guess the defini dictionary to check your guesses.	ition of the <u>underlined</u> word. Use a
1. His monotonous speech made half	the audience fall asleep.
your guess	dictionary definition
2. The fire department <u>prohibits</u> the the fire danger.	use of candles in this theatre because of
your guess	dictionary definition
3. Her <u>cordial</u> welcome made all her	guests feel at home.
your guess	dictionary definition
4. After the long hike, we all suffered	d from <u>fatigue</u> .
your guess	dictionary definition
5. The elephant looked <u>enormous</u> to	the small boy.
your guess	dictionary definition
6. The snow <u>glistened</u> like jewels in t	he moonlight.
your guess	dictionary definition
7. Yesterday was a very <u>hectic</u> day be the dog had puppies on the couch	ecause our relatives arrived from Alaska and n.
your guess	dictionary definition
8. When the man lost all his money, l	he became a <u>pauper</u> .
your guess	dictionary definition

Context Clues	_			
		-	\boldsymbol{c}	
	L O			

For each sentence, circle the pair of words that completes the meaning of the sentence.

- 1. Their profits have been ______, and they wish to _____ their situation.
 - a. decreasing—excuse
 - b. declining—remedy
 - c. comfortable—redress
- 2. Rats provide a ______ in reducing garbage, but this is outweighed by their _____ activities.
 - a. help—useful
 - b. trouble—dynamic
 - c. service—harmful
- 3. Fact and Fancy were so ______ that no one could _____ them.
 - a. connected—separate
 - b. necessary—use
 - c. respected—want
- 4. If one is to understand the _____, one must study the _____.
 - a. facts—unnecessary
 - b. unusual—sentences
 - c. whole—parts
- 5. His father _____ him, for he realized the interest was more than
 - a _____ fancy.
 - a. encouraged—childish
 - b. berated—sincere
 - c. helped—mature
- 6. Safe driving prevents _____ and the awful _____ of knowing you have caused an accident.
 - a. disease—remainder
 - b. accidents—safe
 - c. tragedy—remorse

NI a ma a			
Name			

ivai					
Circ	le the word	which best f	its each sent	ence.	
Sav	ing your (1)		to eat at a l	ater date is not alwa	ys (2)
It n	nay not wait	as long as yo	ou do!		
1.	land	greed	luck	dessert	
2.	golden	wise	tair	sure	
Ma (4)	ny (3)	may i	ndeed make	for light work, but o	nly if they work
`3.	shovels	seas	hands	kitchens	
4.	together	alone	nearby	silently	
"Pu pro	it your mone verb; but it s	ey where you sure (6) gold	r mouth is" ı peo	may be a (5) ole quiet!	inflicting
5.	plant	gold	wise	germ	
6.	invests	keeps	snuts	tempts	
Go	ahead and r ls (8)	ollerblade al	ong life's (7) bumps alor	, but ke	ep those knee
['] 7.	problems	for the lanes	lamps	deeds	
8.	ready	quick	dangerous	softly	
Mu	sic may inde ha	ed (9)	a sava ent nearby.	age beast, but only if	the (10)
9.	shoot	s an instrum ride	calm	scale	
10.	lion	trumpet	radio	musician	
disc	cussed when	(12)	allowa	on (11)″ nce off our folks.	should not be
11.	parted	happy waving	peaceful	shown	
12.	sewing	waving	giving	begging	
As we	Uncle Gene (knew that s	(13) ome men are	on his ir	nflatable raft on the	(14)
				fared	
14.	dock	fetched lake	sink	house	
Huı "W	rtling downv hy sure! Got	vard into a d ta (16)	eep, dark (15 befo	s), Berna re ya' leap!" rim	ard exclaimed,
15.	mansion	Chevy	chasm	rim	
16.	look	shavé	care	buy	

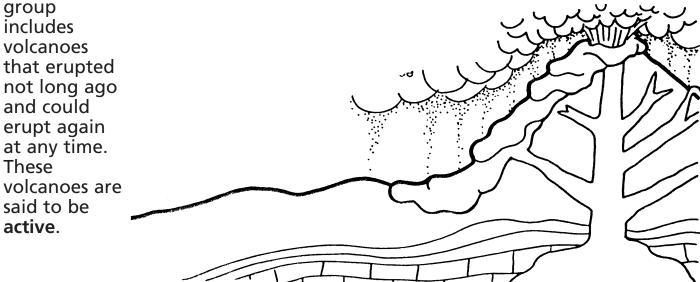
Name	

Concept words are words that have to do with a certain **topic or subject**. Read the passage carefully.

Volcanoes!

Volcanoes are special kinds of mountains. Under volcanoes, deep in the earth, is a layer of hot, liquid rock called **magma**. Volcanoes are formed when the magma is suddenly forced up through a crack in the **crust**, or surface, of the earth. This action, called **eruption**, spills the hot magma, or lava, out onto the crust. As it cools, it hardens and forms mounds.

Scientists classify volcanoes in three groups. The first group includes volcanoes that have not erupted in hundreds of years. These volcanoes are **extinct** and are unlikely to erupt again. The second group also includes volcanoes that have not erupted in many years but these volcanoes are thought to be capable of erupting again. These volcanoes are called **dormant**. The final



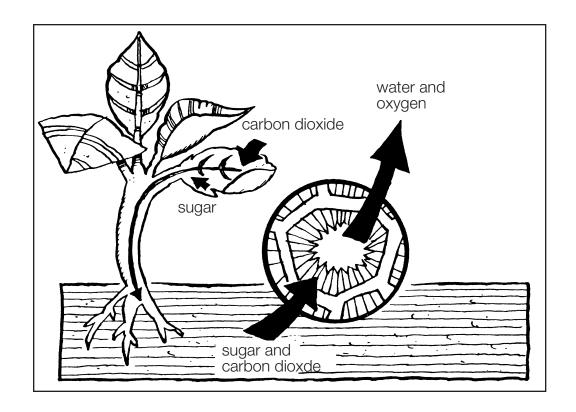
Find and write a **boldfaced** word from the story for each description.

1.	I	iquid rock beneath the earth
2.	9	group of volcanoes unlikely to erupt
3.	t	the outer surface of the earth
4.	6	action that forces magma through the crust
5.	9	group of volcanoes that have recently erupted
6.		group of volcanoes that have not erupted in many years but still may erupt

Fill in the blanks to show the scientific process of respiration.

water	work	carbon dioxide
energy cells	sugar roots	oxygen

Plant cells take in	and	
Tubes carry these from th	ne leaves to the	and other
parts of the plant. The of	ther plant parts use the carbo	on dioxide to break the
sugar down into	and	which
release	The	will use this
energy to do	.	



Name	

Use the clues to complete the crossword puzzle on page 35.

Across

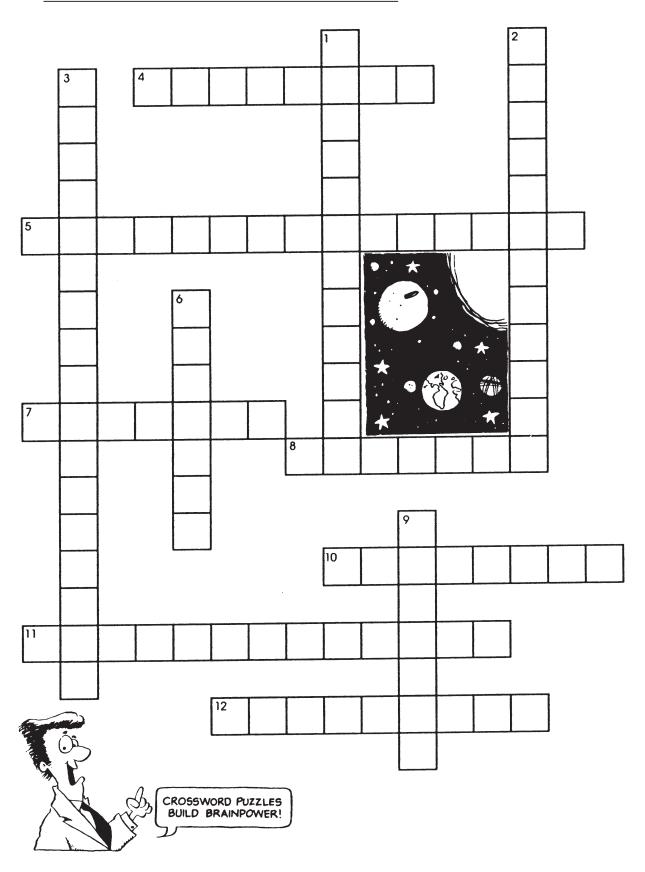
- 4. a substance that is formed when two elements chemically combine
- 5. a system that changes food into a form that cells can use
- 7. the force that pulls heavenly bodies toward each other
- 8. to use something over again
- 10. the force that resists motion between two objects in contact
- 11. a system that consists of the brain, spinal cord, and nerve fibers
- 12. a large muscle that helps you breathe

Down

- 1. an eclipse in which the moon moves through Earth's shadow
- 2. an eclipse in which the moon's shadow falls upon the Earth
- 3. a system that brings air into and out of the body
- 6. the shape of all the planets' orbits around the sun
- 9. two or more substances that are mixed together but not chemically combined

digestive system solar eclipse mixture respiratory system lunar eclipse ellipse

Name _____



Name

Read the passage carefully. Use each of the **boldfaced** words in a sentence below.

Hundreds of years ago, people believed in a variety of mythical, or imaginary, creatures. Two legendary characters from myths were the unnatural, strange-looking, grotesque creatures called gargoyles, and the Cyclops, a giant with one eye.

One of the most **attractive**, or likable, of mythical beasts was the sleek, one-horned, **unicorn**. Another famous animal was the flying horse, **Pegasus**. He had wings that carried him high into the sky. Have you read about any of these **fantastic**, or strange, creatures?

1.	The characters came from myths or legends passed down through hundreds of years.
2.	Grotesque, unnatural figures were known as
3.	was a famous winged horse.
4.	A mythical giant with one eye in the middle of its forehead was known as
	·
5.	A creature isn't real. It's imaginary.
6.	A number of different kinds of things are a
7.	The unicorn, an animal, was pleasing and likable.
8.	The old, wild, or strange creatures seem to us.
9	The a mythical heast with one horn is my favorite

Concept Word	Conce	pt	Wor	ds
--------------	-------	----	-----	----

Name	
------	--

Read the passage carefully.

Computer Data

Computers may seem "smart" but they cannot think. The only thing they can do is follow a set of instructions called a **program** which must be written by a person. The computer **hardware** (machinery) and **software** (programs) work together.

For the computer to work, a person must enter **data**, or information, into the computer. This is called **input**. New data is entered by typing on a **keyboard** that has letters and symbols like a typewriter. Data may be stored on a **disk** which is used to record and save information.

Next, the computer "reads" the data and follows the instructions of the program. The program may tell it to organize the data, compare it to other data, or store it for later use. This is called data **processing**.

When the processing is complete, the computer can display the results either on the screen or printed on paper as a **printout**.

Find and write a **boldfaced** word from the passage for each description.

1.	 used to save and record information
2.	 organizing, comparing, or storing data
3.	 results printed on paper
4.	 set of instructions for a computer
5.	 computer machinery
6.	 entering data
7.	 computer programs
8.	used for typing in data

Name _____

Sensory words describe something you **see, hear, smell, touch,** or **taste.** Choose a word from the word box that describes each phrase.

steamy bitter
murmur deafening
coarse smooth
dim fragrant
rustling screeching

- 1. grasping steel wool _____
- 2. a crowd of people yelling _____
- 3. marble surface _____
- 4. blooming roses _____
- 5. unsweetened chocolate _____
- 6. leaves in the wind _____
- 7. sitting in a sauna _____
- 8. an owl in the night _____

Name			
INGILIC			

Match the sense with the sensory word.

see	murmur
touch	dim
hear	bitter
smell	smooth
taste	salty
	,

Write a sentence using each of the sensory words above.

1			
١.		 	

Sensory Words	Name	
Rewrite each sentence w	rith at least two sensory words.	
1. This is my sister.		
2. Have you seen my fish?	?	
3. I am sad today.		

4. That movie is good.

5. I saw an animal.

Sensory Words Name ____ Onomatopoeia is a word that sounds like the sound it describes, such as snap, pop, and swish. Write a poem describing a thunderstorm, the ocean, or an April rain shower using onomatopoeia words.

Sensory Words

Read the onomatopoeia words. Write a sentence using each word.

1. crunch	

2. hum	

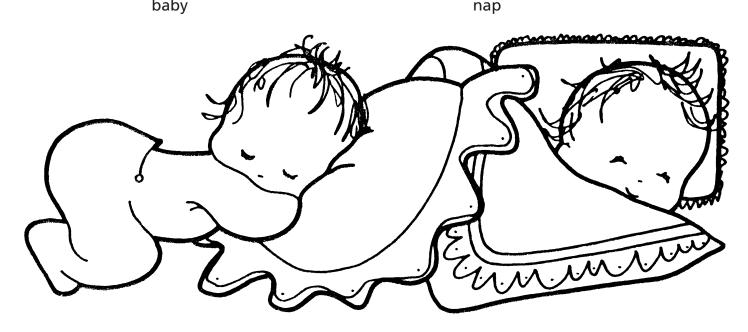
3. zonk		

6. clatter			

Name

A **plural** word is **more than one** of a person, place, or thing. Remember to add **es** to words that end in **x**, **sh**, and **ch**, to change **y** to **i** and add **es**, and to change **f** to **v** and add **es**. Change each word to the plural form. Write it on the line.

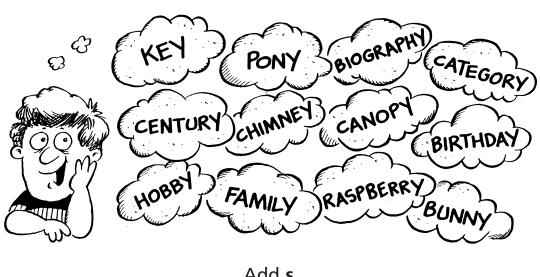
1. Thesqu	ar irrel	e hiding in the	e ditch	·	
2. You will see					
3. Put the					
4. How many _	berry	did you p	ick from the _	bush	?
5. Put the	letter	_ in the	 mailbox		
6. Put the	brush	_ on the	shelf		
7. I bought two	watch	for my	friend	·	
8. We saw ten	bird	on three	branch	·	
9. I want two _	lollipop	for my	sister		
10. Theb	ar aby	e taking their	nap	.	



Name

Make each word plural and write it in the correct column.

Hint: If there's a vowel before the **y**, add **s**. If there's a consonant, change the y to i and add es.



	OBBY FAMILY	RASPBI	BUNNY
w	Add s	5	
			_
	Change y to i and a		_



Make the following words plural.

1. cranberry

2. bunny	
3. calf	
4. church	
5. rainbow	
6. watch	
7. life	
8. hobby	
9. notch	
10. vicinity	
11. psalm	
12. index	
13. half	

14. suffix

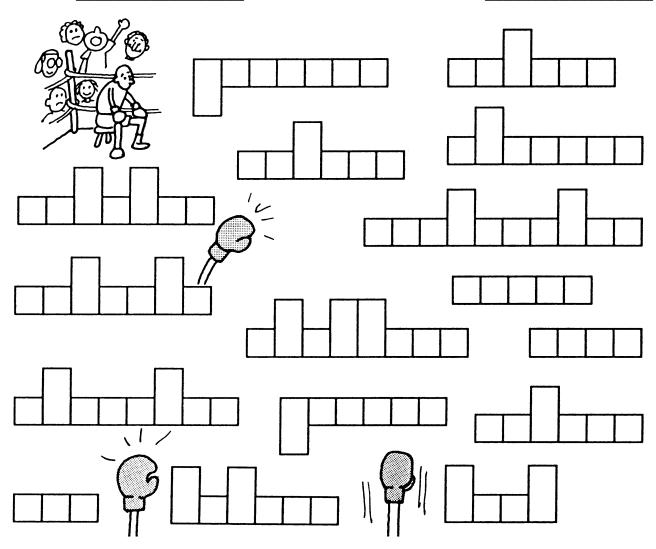
15. symphony

Name _____

Write the plural of each word in the line. Then write the plural in the correct box puzzle.

- 1. match _____
- 2. city _____
- 3. school
- 4. foot
- 5. body _____
- 6. church _____
- 7. man _____
- 8. radio

- 9. calf _____
- 10. penny _____
- 11. child _____
- 12. piano _____
- 13. woman _____
- 14. story
- 15. sandwich
- 16. mouse



Name			
name			

A **suffix** is a word part added to the **end of a word** that changes its meaning. Use the suffix definitions in the box to write a definition of each word below.

ist means "one who practices"
ous means "full of"
ance means "the state of"

1. artist	
2. courageous	
•	
10. violinist	

Name _____

Add the suffix **ful** or **ly** to the word from the box that makes sense in the sentence.

harm easy
care glad
use brave
rest sudden
hope clear

- 1. Please be _____ when you use the iron.
- 2. _____ a flock of geese swept across the sky.
- 3. Our vacation at the beach was so ______.
- 4. Sandy got an A on her speech because she spoke so ______.
- 5. Our team is _____ that we will make the playoffs.
- 6. Some activities are ______ to your health.
- 7. Manuel _____ climbed the tree to get his sister's escaped parakeet.
- 8. I will _____ deliver your papers for you while you are gone.
- 9. Your notes will be ______ as you prepare for the test.
- 10. The class aced the test ______.

Name		

Add the suffix less or ness to complete each sentence.

- 1. We adopted a home _____ dog from the pound.
- 2. My favorite thing about the dog is the soft _____ of its fur.
- 3. The thick _____ of its fur keeps the dog warm.
- 4. Dark _____ scared our dog at first, so it slept in my brother's room.
- 5. It was use _____ to try to break the dog of that habit!
- 6. Our house was never spot _______ before the dog arrived, but it is definitely messy now.
- 7. Feeling at home with our new pet was pain ______.
- 8. We were not care _____ when we named our dog.

Name _____

Write the word with a suffix from the word box that fits the definition.

supportive absence truthful thoughtful cheerful patience intelligence forgetful doubtful active

- 1. thinking carefully _____
- 2. has trouble remembering _____
- 3. having a sunny attitude
- 4. keeping busy _____
- 5. disbelieving or questioning _____
- 6. always telling the truth _____
- 7. the state of not being present ______
- 8. smartness _____
- 9. showing great care or concern _____
- 10. ability to wait calmly _____

Name

Write the definition of each word using the suffix definitions in the word box.

ness quality of beingble capable of being

2. permiss <u>ible</u>	
3. breakable	
5. Dreak <u>able</u>	
4. blind <u>ness</u>	
5 steadiness	
5. 3teadi <u>ness</u>	
6. admiss <u>ible</u>	
7. furriness	

8. believable

1. bleakness

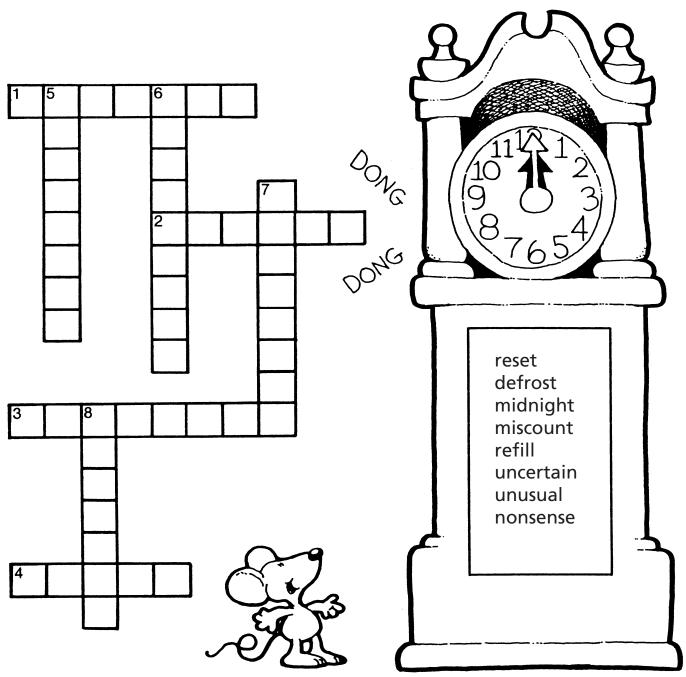
Name _____

Complete each sentence using a word with a suffix from the word box.

collection capable peaceful wonderful invitation improvements addition marvelous

- 1. My birthday was______.
- 2. This is my _____ of stamps.
- 3. It is so _____ up in the mountains.
- 4. In ______ to dance lessons, I take piano and clarinet.
- 5. The _____ for the wedding came yesterday.
- 6. The movie was _____!
- 7. Dad is working on a few home ______.
- 8. He is not ______ of lifting all those heavy boxes himself.

Name



A **prefix** is a word part added to the **beginning of a word** that changes its meaning. Match the words in the word box with their definitions below. Write them in the correct places in the puzzle.

Across

- 1. not usual
- 2. fill again
- 3. middle of the night
- 4. set again

Down

- 5. not making sense
- 6. not certain
- 7. count wrongly
- 8. take away frost

Name

Match each word with its meaning. Write the number of the word by its meaning.

1. exhale	breathe in
2. inhale	breathe out
3. misread 4. reread	read wrongly read again
5. bicycle	three-wheeled cycle

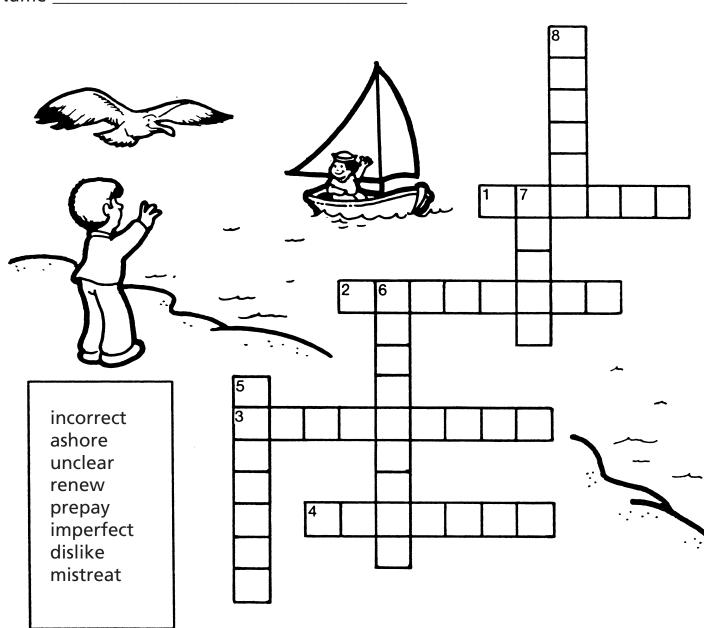
Use the words above to complete the sentences.

- 1. Allen likes to ______ the fresh mountain air.
- 2. Carmen is in a _____ race today.
- 3. The model airplane you put together may not work if you _____ the directions.
- 4. The baby's ______ is in the garage.
- 5. Matt wants to _____ this book.
- 6. Take in a deep breath, then ______.









Match the words in the word box with their definitions below. Write them in the correct places in the puzzle.

	Across		Down
1.	pay before	5.	not like
2.	treat wrongly	6.	not perfect
3.	not correct	7.	make new again
4.	not clear	8.	on shore

_		-		
D	ro	FH.	~	30
П	L		ХŒ	-0

Name

Match each word with its meaning. Write the number of the word by its meaning.

1. increase	become larger
2. decrease	become smaller
3. indirect	direct again
4. redirect	not direct
5. inflate	to let out air
6. deflate	to blow air into

Use the words above to complete the sentences.

1.	When I	 the tir	re, it	will	be	flat.	

- 2. To make more soup, ______ the amount of water.
- 3. Nick took an _____ route to school.
- 4. If you are lost, a police officer can _____ you.
- 5. Here are twenty balloons to ______ for the party.
- 6. The price of shirts will _____ during the big sale.



Name

Complete each sentence with a con word from the word box.

contrition contestant conservation conjured	convince co	ontroversy contorted onduct conscious ontestant conservation	congested	consult confetti
---	-------------	--	-----------	---------------------

1. The mall was _____ with swarms of sale-crazed customers.

2.	Did you you	ir teacher that they are a good group?
3.	Please your	doctor if your fever continues.
4.	Peter's face	in pain as his horse stomped on his foot.
5.	The two highways	before we reached Toronto.
6.	Our group	nopes to plant 50 trees this Saturday.
7.	The tearful toddler, filled with that she only meant to take it f	or a walk.
8.	Are you, He	enry? Speak to me if you can hear me!
9.	The brawny guide will	us to the bottom of the gorge.
10.	Our meeting will	in twenty minutes.
11.	There was a horridthe skating party.	about the music selection chosen for
12	What evil the wicked warlock	against his unsuspecting

13. When the first _____ could not answer the riddle, he was sentenced to nine years hard dishwashing.

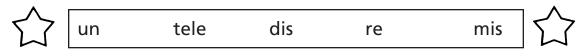
14. After our team won, we tossed _____ high into the air to

apprentice!

celebrate.

Name			

Read the story. Use the prefixes in the word box to write in the missing prefixes.

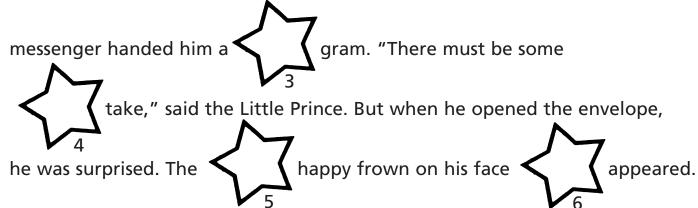


Star Trip

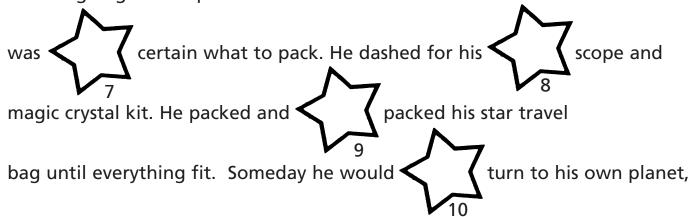
As usual, the Little Prince of Mars sat in front of his big-screen



Just then, he heard a knock at the door. When he opened the door, a



He was going on a trip to the stars! The Little Prince



but until then, he was ready for an adventure in the stars!







Name		
Ivallic		

Many words consist of one or more **Greek** or **Latin root**. For example, the Greek root **tele** means **far**. When it is combined with **vis**, the Latin root for **see**, we get **television**. Fill in the blanks below to learn the meaning of more roots.

- 1. Telephones allow us to hear sounds from far away. **Tele** means ______, and **phone** comes from the Greek word meaning .
- 2. **Ped** is a root word meaning foot. Therefore, a **pedestrian** is a person who travels by ______.
- 3. **Graph** comes from the Greek word meaning to write, and **auto** is the root word for self. Thus, an **autograph** is _______.
- 4. **Geo** is the Greek root for Earth. **Geography**, then, is writing or drawing about the ______.
- 5. **Bio** is the root word meaning life. When someone writes an **autobiography**, he or she writes about ______.
- 6. A biographer writes about ______.
- 7. The word **pedometer** combines the root **ped** with **meter**, a root meaning measurement. A **pedometer** is an instrument for ______ the distance someone travels by ______.
- 8. **Logy** is a Greek root for study. When combined with the root **graph**, we get **graphology** or the study of ______.
- 9. **Biology** is the study of ______.
- 10. **Geology** is the study of ______.
- 11. Writing that comes from far away is called a ______.
- 12. Combine the root word for sound and the root for write. The machine we use to play records is a ______.

Add new words to your vocabulary by understanding these Greek or Latin roots.

- 1. **Magna** or **magni** is the Latin root for great. **Magnificent** is an adjective that means excellent or great.
- 2. **Aqua** is the Latin word meaning water. An **aquarium** is a place for keeping water plants and **aquatic** animals.
- 3. Flor is the Latin root for flower. A florist sells or grows flowers for a living.
- 4. **Dict** is the Latin root meaning to speak. **Diction** means the manner in which words are spoken.
- 5. **Micro** comes from the Greek word *mikros*, meaning tiny or small. A **microscope** is an instrument that allows us to see very small things.

Use a dictionary to find two words formed from each of the above roots. Write words and their definitions in the blanks below.

root	dictionary word	definition
1. magna or magni	(a)	(a)
	(b)	(b)
2. aqua	(a)	(a)
	(b)	(b)
3. flor	(a)	(a)
	(b)	(b)
4. dict	(a)	(a)
	(b)	(b)
5. micro	(a)	(a)
	(b)	(b)

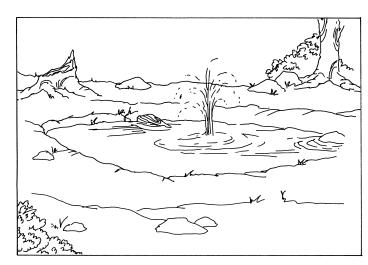
	aqua, aque water
aqualung aquamarine	breathing equipment for underwater swimming or diving a bluish sea-green color
aquaplane	a wide board that is towed by a motorboat, like a single water ski
aquarium	an artificial pond or tank of water where live water animals and water plants are kept; a building where such collections are exhibited
aquatic aqueduct	growing or living in water a channel that carries large amounts of water

Divide the following words into parts so that aqua (or aque) is separate.

E	xample:	aqua	rium
1. ad	quamarine		
2. ad	qualung		
3. ad	quaplane		
4. ac	queduct		

Complete each sentence using a word from the word box.

- 1. To go scuba diving, you need to wear an ______.
- 2. The children bought a variety of fish for the ______.
- 3. Seaweed is an _____ plant.
- 4. The Romans used an _____ to transport water from one place to another.
- 5. Susan liked to waterski, but her brother John preferred to use an



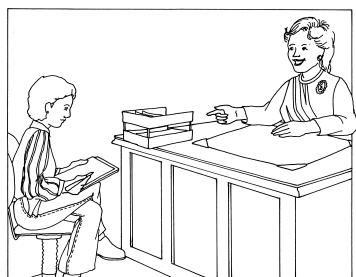
Name

	dict to say
dictate	to say something aloud that will be written or recorded by another; to command or order
dictator	a ruler with unlimited power
diction	a style of speaking; the degree of preciseness or clarity in speech
predict verdict	to foretell or say ahead of time that something will happen a judgment or decision, especially that of a jury in a court case

Circle the root that means **to say** in the following words.



- 2. predict
- 3. dictator
- 4. verdict



Complete each sentence using a word from the word box.

- 1. The foreman of the jury announced the _____: not guilty.
- 2. The actor was very careful of his _____ during the audition.
- 3. The manager will _____ the new rules to the employees.
- 4. I ______ that my little brother will have a dent in his new bike before the end of the week.

	spec to see, to look at
aspect	the look or appearance of anything
introspective	examining one's own thoughts and feelings
specimen	a single part or thing used as a sample or example of a whole group
spectacle	anything viewed or seen; a public performance
spectator	a person who watches an event
spectrum	the range of colors visible to the human eye; a continuous range or entire extent

Unscramble these words. Write the correct wo calcepest casttrope pacset victor	
1. the way a person or a thing looks	
2. a typical part or example	
3. looking into one's own mind and feelings	
4. something to look at	
5. an onlooker	
Complete each sentence using a word from the	e word box.
1. The circus advertised itself as the greatest _	in the world.
2. No one realized he was everso self-confident.	, because he always seemed
3. The investigator asked for a	of everyone's handwriting.
4. You can find the whole preppie to punk.	of types in our school—from
5. In bruising games like football and soccer, than a participant.	'd rather be a
6. Elsie's whole reflected absolutely terrible week it had been.	what an
Answer the questions below.	
What is a spectator sport?	
List four spectator sports	

_		_	_		_	
П	4		Base	~ ///	/~ ~~	_
				1/1/	/ A 1 / A I	C

	deca, deci ten, tenth
decade	a period of ten years
decathlon	an athletic contest in which each contestant participates in ten events
decibel	a unit of sound intensity
decimal	a fraction with an unwritten denominator of ten, indicated by a decimal point before the numerator
decimate	to kill or destroy a large part of (originally, to kill every tenth person)

Fill	in each blank with a word from the word box.
1.	In the Middle Ages, the Black Plague (ed) the population of Europe.
2.	To win a, you must excel at ten different sports.
3.	The level of the jackhammer hurt my ears.
4.	Rhonda can recite the numerical value of pi to the tenth
5.	My uncle is 50, so he has lived through five (s).
An	swer the questions below.
1.	Name five important events in the first decade of your life.
2.	Use an encyclopedia or an almanac to compare the decibel levels of a whisper, a jet plane, and rock music. At what level is sound considered painful?

Name

	circ, circum	around, circle
circa	about or approximately	
circuitous	roundabout; indirect; dev	vious
circulation	the act of moving in a cir place to place	rcle or circuit or of moving from
circumference	the outer line of a circle;	the length of this line
circumnavigate	to sail around something	, especially the world
circumscribe	to draw or form a line ar restrain	ound, especially a circle; to limit or
circumspect	careful to consider all rel deciding; cautious	ated circumstances before acting or
circumvent	to avoid or find a way ar	ound

Look up the following words in a dictionary. Briefly define each word in the blank that follows it.

1. circadian	 	
2. circuitry	 	
3. circumflex	 	
4. circumstantial		

Fill in each blank with a word from the word box.

- 1. Johnny came up with some very creative excuses to ______ doing his homework.
- 2. Ferdinand Magellan's ship was the first to ______ the world.
- 3. On her first day at the new school, Marie was ______; she wanted to get a sense of the various crowds before she picked new friends.
- 4. When his parents said he could never stay out past nine o'clock, Arthur felt he was being unreasonably _____(d).
- 5. The doctor said that my grandmother must find some type of exercise that would help improve the ______ of her blood.

					-
П	oot	- I - D		~ I/	
ĸ	МΛΤ	7 6	← I∢	9 I/	4013

Name		
1101110		

	ject to throw
abject	contemptible; humble; wretched
conjecture	a guess or a judgment without sufficient evidence
dejected	sad and depressed
eject	to force out or cause to be removed
interject	to break in with a comment while someone else is speaking
projectile	something thrown or fired through the air
rejection	a refusal to accept or to use
trajectory	the path, especially a curve, traced by a moving object

Fill in each blank with a word from the word box.

1.	The tornado turne	ed trees and sh	ningles ir	nto dangerous	(s)
2.	He offered an		apolo	gy.	
3.	Just before the pla		ne pilot	oushed the button that wou	ld
4.	The crowd followed ballpark.	ed the		_ of the ball as it sailed out	of the
5.	His accusation was	based only o	n		
6.	"I know the answer			(ed) before the game-shtion.	iow
Cir	cle the root that m	eans to throw	. Write a	sentence using each word.	
1.	project (noun)				
2.	adjective				
3.	injection				
4.	reject (noun)				
5.	interjection				
6.	object (noun)				
7.	subject (noun)				

Name

An imported word is an English word that comes from another language.



catalogue	carrousel	boulevard	question
bouquet	budget	crayon	menu
lieu	bandage	rare	cinema

Complete each sentence with a French word from the word box.

- 1. Let's use the skateboard in ______ of the skates.
- 2. Do you want to ask me a _____ ?
- 3. I think I need a ______ for this cut.
- 4. Let's ride our bikes down the ______.
- 5. Riding the horses on the _____ was great!
- 6. That is a beautiful _____ of flowers!
- 7. What movies are playing at the _____ today?
- 8. Do you have a magenta ______ I can use?
- 9. Before we decide what to order, let's study the ______.
- 10. I want to look at the ______ before I decide what clothes to buy.
- 11. Sticking to a _____ keeps you from spending too much.
- 12. That albino snake is very ______.

1	-	400		lande
		ataoi	VV	'ords

Name

Throughout history, English-speaking people have borrowed words from other languages. Many dictionaries give an **etymology** or short word history to tell the origin of a word.

Look up the following list of words in a dictionary. Write the definition beside the word.

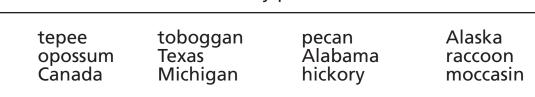
1. comrade (from Spanish)
2. caravan (from Persian)
3. bungalow (from Hindi)
4. scant (from Danish)
5. solo (from Italian)
6. clan (from Gaelic)

Use the words from above to complete the following sentences.

- 7. My grandparents live in a new ______ near the mountains.
- 8. The _____ rations were not enough to feed the campers.
- 9. The girl will sing a _____ at the talent show.
- 10. The hiker helped his _____ climb up the steep slope.
- 11. The four families are all members of the same _____ in Scotland.
- 12. The truck drivers formed a ______ for the long drive through the desert.

Name

Native Americans introduced European explorers and settlers to many new and wonderful things. For example, Europeans had never seen a moose or a skunk before. They had never tasted foods such as squash nor had they ridden in sturdy, lightweight boats called *canoes*. The Native American words for all these new sights eventually became part of the English language, along with the Native names of many places.



Below is a list of Native American words and their meanings. Write the English words from the word box beside the corresponding Native American term.

Native American Word		Meaning	English Word
1.	tejas	friends, allies	
2.	kanata	village	
3.	aposoum	white animal	
4.	alayeska	great land	
5.	pacane	hard-shelled nut	
6.	michigama	great lake	
7.	topagan	drag made of skin	
8.	aroughcun	scratcher	
9.	pocahiquara	food made from pounded nuts	
10.	mokkussin	shoe	
11.	alibamu	I clear the thicket	
12.	tipi	ti — to dwell	

		_			
งเล	m	$\boldsymbol{\rho}$			

January was named for Janus, the Roman god of doors, who had a face that looked to the past and one that looked to the future.

February came from the Latin word februare, which means to purify. During this month, the Romans purified themselves for festivals.

March was named for Mars, the Roman god of war.

April may have gotten its name from the Latin word *aperire*, which means *to open*, or from Aphrodite, the Greek goddess of love.

May was named for Maia, the Roman goddess of spring.

June is thought to have been named for Juno, the Roman goddess of marriage.

July was named in honor of Julius Caesar, a Roman statesman born in this month.

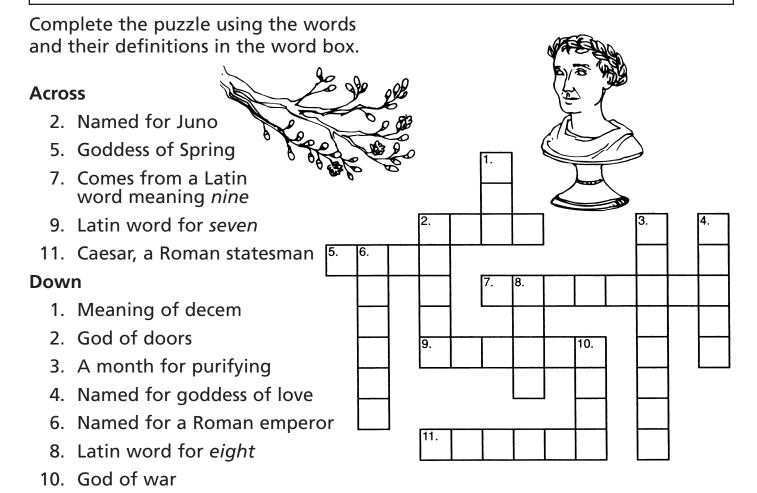
August was named in honor of the Roman emperor Augustus.

September came from the Latin word *septem*, which means *seven*. In the old Roman calendar, September was the seventh month.

October came from the Latin word *octo* for *eight*. October was once the eighth month.

November came from the Latin word *novem*, which means *nine*. In the old Roman calendar, November was the ninth month.

December was named after the Latin word *decem*, which means *ten*. In the old Roman calendar, December was the tenth month.



Read the chart to find out where the names for the days of the week came from.



	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		1
Modern English	Old English	Meaning	
Sunday	Sunnandaeg	day of the sun	Named in honor of the sun
Monday	Monandaeg	day of the moon	Named in honor of the moon
Tuesday	Tiwesdaeg	Tyr's day	Named after Tyr, the norse god of war
Wednesday	Wodnesdaeg	Woden's day	Named after Woden, the chief god in Norse mythology
Thursday	Thuresdaeg	Thor's day	Named after Thor, the Norse god of thunder
Friday	Frigedaeg	Frigg's day	Named after Frigg, the Norse goddess of love and Woden's wife
Saturday	Saeter-daeg	Saturn's day	Named after Saturn, the Roman god of agriculture

Write the days of the week in Modern English.

1. Thuresdaeg	5. Monandaeg
2. Wodnesdaeg	6. Frigedaeg
3. Sunnandaeg	7. Tiwesdaeg
4. Saeter-daeg	

Answer the questions. Use the Old English term for the days of the week.

8. What day is today?	
9. What day is tomorrow?	
10. What day is the last day of this month?	
11. On what day does your birthday fall this year?	

12. On what day do you stay up the latest?_____

Name

The myths of the ancient Greeks and Romans were filled with powerful gods and goddesses. The names of these supernatural beings became the sources of many English words.

Write the name of the Greek god or goddess who inspired each of the words below.



- 2. **geology**—the study of the history of the earth
- 3. **museum**—a place where works of art are displayed
- 4. **hypnosis**—a method of putting people in a state that resembles sleep



Roman goddess of the Ceres harvest **Gaea** — Greek goddess of the earth **Hypnos**— Greek god of sleep another name for Jupiter, Jove king of the gods in Roman mythology Muses — Greek goddesses of art and science Pan — Greek god of the woods who was able to fill people with sudden terror **Titans** — a family of giants in Greek mythology

- 5. panic—a feeling of strong, uncontrollable fear ______
- 6. **jovial**—jolly, happy _____
- 7. titanic—huge, powerful _____

Fill in the blanks with the **boldfaced** words above.

- 8. We saw a colorful painting at the ______.
- 9. Our class studied ______ and learned about how different types of rocks formed.
- 10. A person under ______ sometimes looks asleep.
- 11. What kind of _____ do you enjoy for breakfast?
- 12. My Aunt Julie is so ______ that we call her Aunt Jolly.
- 13. The wave that swept the shore during last year's storm was
- 14. It is important not to ______ when you are in danger.

Naı	me		Abbre	
Ab	breviations a	are the shortened version of a word.		
Rev	write Yuki's b	oirthday invitation using abbreviations.		
What: Yu		Yuki's Eleventh Birthday Party		
When: Saturday, January Tenth				
Where: Seven Hundred Eighty Six Maple Boulevard		Seven Hundred Eighty Six Maple Boulevard		
Rev	write the dire	ections to Yuki's house without the abbreviations.		
1.	Take MLK Jr	. Hwy to Rt. 7. Turn rt.		
2.	. Go 4 mi. to 1st light. Turn rt.			
3.	. Maple Blvd. is the 2nd St. on the lt.			
4.	786 is the 3r	d house on the rt.		

Rewrite Isabel's planner entries without abbreviations. Check the word box for help with abbreviations you don't know.

cash on building delivery meeting appointment dozen

- 1. Dentist appt. Sat. Feb. 2
- 2. soccer booster mtg. Mon. after school
- 3. Fri. May 6 camping trip—meet at Bldg.2
- 4. 1st soccer game Tues. Apr 11
- 5. pick up doz. roses for Mother's Day May 13.
- 6. deliver fund raiser candy, c.o.d.

Name			
INGILIC			

Rewrite each statement without abbreviations.

Celsius	millimeter
inch	pound
yard	centimeter
ounces	mile
foot Fahrenheit	dozen

- 1. 3 ft. make 1 yd.
- 2. 12 in. make 1 ft.
- 3. there are 16 oz. in 1 lb.
- 4. 1 doz. is made of 12 objects
- 5. there are 5280 ft. in 1 mi.
- 6. there are 1760 yd. in 1 mi.
- 7. there are 100 mm in 1 cm
- 8. 32 degrees F is equal to 0 degrees C

Name _____

Match each abbreviation to its meaning.

- 1. Rd. _____
- A. ante meridiem (before noon)

2. B.C.

B. parkway

3. A.D.

C. post office

4. A.M.

D. rural route or railroad

5. P.M.

E. road

6. St.

- F. avenue
- 7. Pkwy. _____
- G. drive or doctor

8. S.E.

H. post meridiem (after noon)

9. Ln.

I. mount or mountain

10. R.R.

J. before Christ

11. Mt.

K. lane

12. P.O.

L. street

13. Ave.

M. anno Domini (in the year of the Lord)

14. Blvd.

- N. miles per hour
- 15. m.p.h. ____
- O. northeast

16. N.W.

D couthwest

P. southwest

17. S.W.

Q. miles per gallon

18. N.E.

R. northwest

19. Dr.

- S. southeast
- 20. m.p.g. _____
- T. boulevard



Name

A compound word combines two words to make a new word.



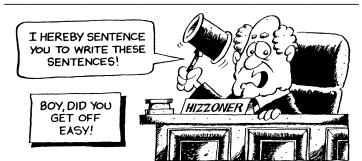
Write a word from the bubbles on each line to form a compound word.

- 1. _____ fire
- 2. _____ stick
- 3. _____ comb
- 4. _____ land
- 5. _____ sack
- 6. _____ wood
- 7. _____ giving
- 8. _____ top
- 9. _____ corn
- 10. _____ melon
- 11. _____ storm
- 12. _____ blazer
- 13. _____ suds
- 14. _____ blower
- 15. _____ hook
- 16. _____ paste



Ν	a	m	e
	u		_

Write a sentence for each compound word you formed on page 77.



1.	
2.	
3.	
6.	
7.	
8.	
9.	
10.	
12.	
13.	
16.	

Name		
1401110		

Look at each picture clue below. Write the compound word it represents.

1.



5.



2.







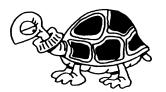
7.



4.



8.



Name

Combine the first number from Set A with the second number from Set B to make a compound word.





1. after 2. black

3. bare

5. flash

6. home

4. ginger

- 7. grape
- 8. cheese
- 9. skate
- 10. type
- 11. pillow
- 12. waste

- 1. work
- 2. out
- 3. burger
- 4. light
- 5. basket
- 6. foot

- 7. writer
- 8. case
- 9. noon
- 10. fruit
- 11. board
- 12. bread

Example:

Name

Choose a word from the list on the right to combine with a word on the left to form a compound word.

Example:

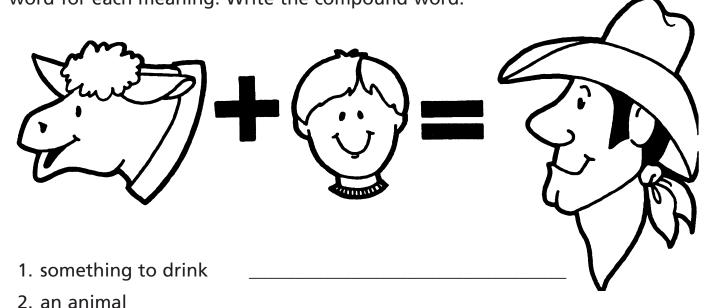
<u>M</u> 1.	chalk	chalkboard	a. piece
2.	over		b. foot
3.	tooth		c. cycle
4.	apple		d. mint
5.	post		e. due
6.	bare		f. down
7.	ear		g. spoon
8.	mouth		h. work
9.	water		i. sauce
10.	table		j. melon
11.	motor		k. right
12.	wall		I. house
13.	count		m. board
14.	light		n. bread
15.	pepper		o. tub
16.	basket		p. mark
17.	ginger		q. ball
18.	сору		r. ache
19.	bath		s. paper
20.			'





Name			

Use a word from word box 1 and a word from word box 2 to make a compound word for each meaning. Write the compound word.



- 3. an insect ______
- 4. a direction
- 5. place for dishes
- 6. a meal ______
- 7. behind house _____
- 8. for letters
- 9. for plants ______
- 10. where you sleep _____

Wo	rd Box 1
cup	flower
milk	back
bed	butter
north	mail
wild	break

Word	Word Box 2		
shake	room		
cat	board		
fly	fast		
east	yard		
pot	box		